



TRANSFORMING RESOURCES  
**INTO OPPORTUNITY  
FOR ALL**

**Focused on long-term value creation**

TZMI TiO<sub>2</sub> Industry Forum, May 2025

# The world's largest ilmenite supplier



## Overview: Kenmare Resources

### The Moma Titanium Minerals Mine in Mozambique

- Track record of 18 years of production, with ~40 years in Mozambique
- >100 years of Mineral Resources at current production rate

### Trusted corporate citizen

- Low environmental impact and carbon intensity
- Meaningful contribution to the local and national economy
- Kenmare is reporting in alignment with CSRD for year-end 2024 – committed to responsible business practices and transparency
- Kenmare continues to engage constructively with the Government of Mozambique regarding the extension of the Implementation Agreement

### Market-leading position

- Titanium minerals (ilmenite and rutile) are key raw materials in the manufacture of paints, paper, plastic and titanium metal
- Kenmare represents 6% of global titanium feedstocks supply

### Significant capital investment

- Capital expenditure of >\$1.5bn to date
- Wet Concentrator Plant (WCP) A capital project well advanced



# Committed to making a positive impact



Transforming resources into opportunity for all



## Safe and engaged workforce



## Thriving communities



## Healthy natural environment



## Trusted business

- 97% Mozambican employees at the Moma Mine
  - committed to local and national hiring
- >17% female employees at Moma and 25% of senior leadership roles held by women
- Largest employer in Nampula province
- \$3m invested in Kenmare Moma Development Association (KMAD) initiatives in 2024 and >\$23m since 2004
- Focused on supporting livelihoods, healthcare, education and access to clean water & sanitation
- >90% of Moma's electricity requirements come from renewable source (hydropower)
- Progressive land rehabilitation practices employed with >185k trees planted in 2024
- No toxic chemicals used in mining or processing
- >\$1.5bn invested in Moma to date
- Kenmare accounts for 7% Mozambique's exports
- Meaningful contribution to local and national economy in Mozambique

# Kenmare Moma Development Association (KMAD)



A not-for-profit organisation to implement development programmes in the Mine's host communities



## KMAD's vision

The continued development of a self-sustaining and vibrant community surrounding the Mine, benefitting from wider employment opportunities, increased healthcare provision, enhanced local educational facilities and improved water and sanitation.



## KMAD's mission

To support the improvement of livelihoods, healthcare services, education provision and access to water and improved sanitation for Kenmare's host communities.

## KMAD's four pillars

Livelihoods and  
economic  
development

Healthcare  
development

Education  
development

Water and  
sanitation

>\$23m has been invested into KMAD since 2004

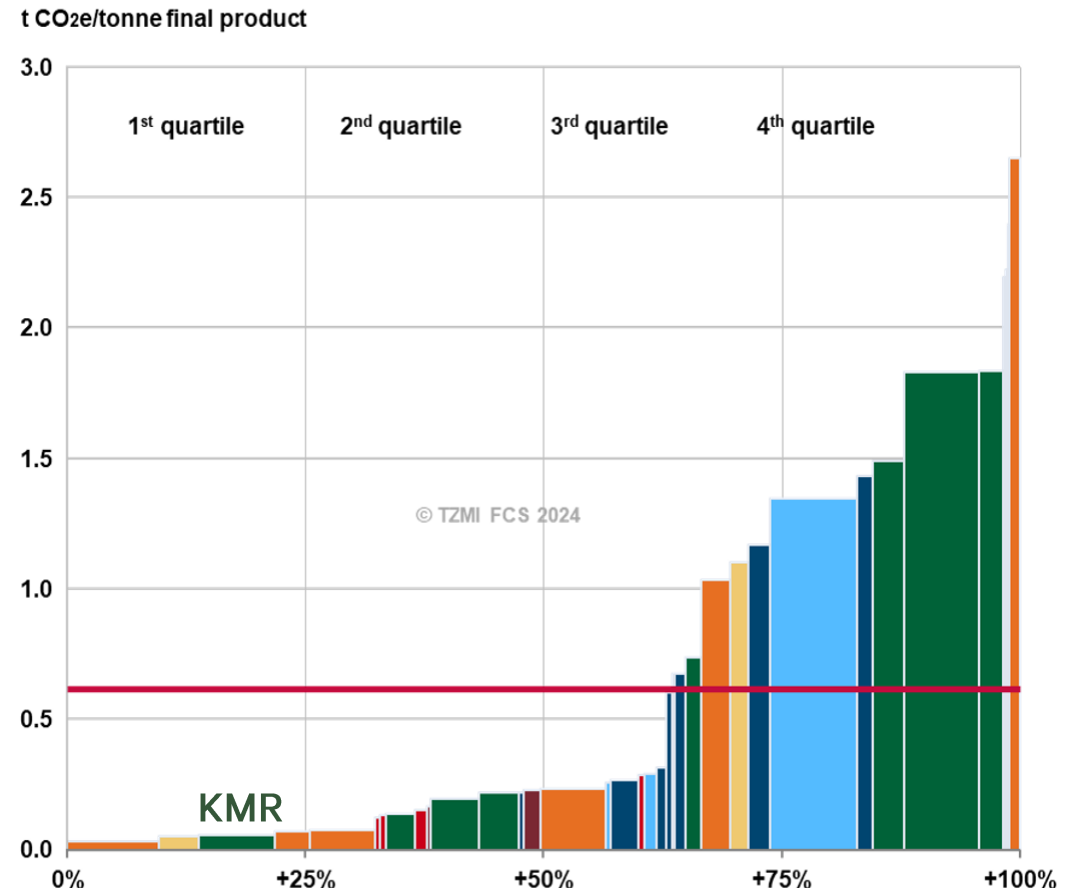
# A low carbon producer



Kenmare achieved a first quartile position in TZMI's CO<sub>2</sub> emissions curve

## Targeting Net Zero by 2040

- >90% of Moma's electricity requirements come from a renewable source (hydropower)
  - Supplied by the Cahora Bassa dam in western Mozambique and transmitted through the grid
  - Mining at Moma is primarily by dredge – powered by electricity rather than diesel
- In 2022, Kenmare invested \$21m into a Rotary Uninterruptible Power Supply (RUPS), which reduced the use of diesel-powered electric generators for the Mineral Separation Plant (MSP)
  - RUPS was key contributor to Kenmare exceeding its target of reducing carbon emissions by year-end 2024, compared to 2021 baseline
- In 2025, Kenmare launched a trial to use B20 (blended diesel and biodiesel) in its fleet and MSP with the potential to further reduce carbon emissions



**Kenmare has an ambition to be Net Zero by 2040**

# Building on a long-life Mineral Resource

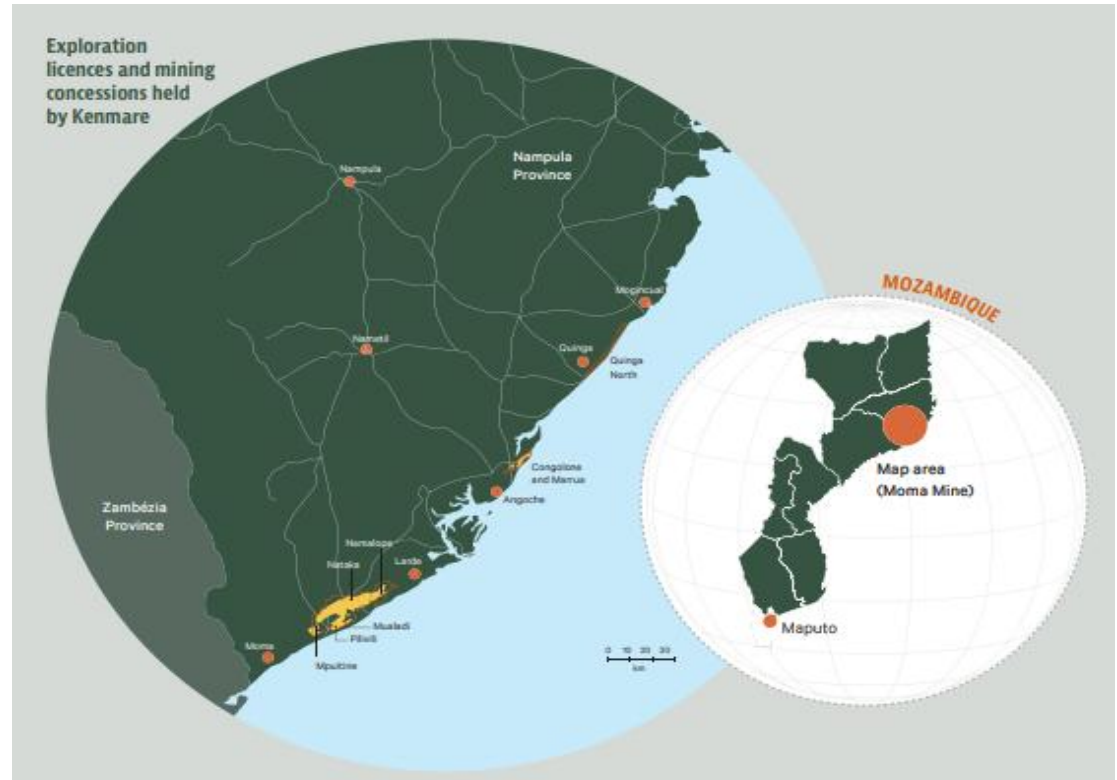


Moma's extensive Mineral Resources support sustained partnerships

## 9 billion tonnes of Mineral Resources

- Moma was discovered in 1987 and first production was declared in 2007
  - Moma has a >100-year life of mine
  - Kenmare believes a long-term business philosophy is the only viable model for monetising the value of the Mineral Resources
- Long-term partners give Kenmare the confidence to invest in its operations
  - Wet Concentrator Plant (WCP) C constructed in 2019
  - WCP B relocated to Pilivili ore zone in 2020
  - The transition of WCP A to Nataka will begin in late 2025
    - Nataka represents >70% total Mineral Resources
    - The move to Nataka secures production from Moma for decades to come

## Map of Kenmare's concessions



**A long-term business philosophy drives Kenmare's strategy**

# Lasting customer relationships



Kenmare is proud to still supply its original customers, in addition to adding new customers

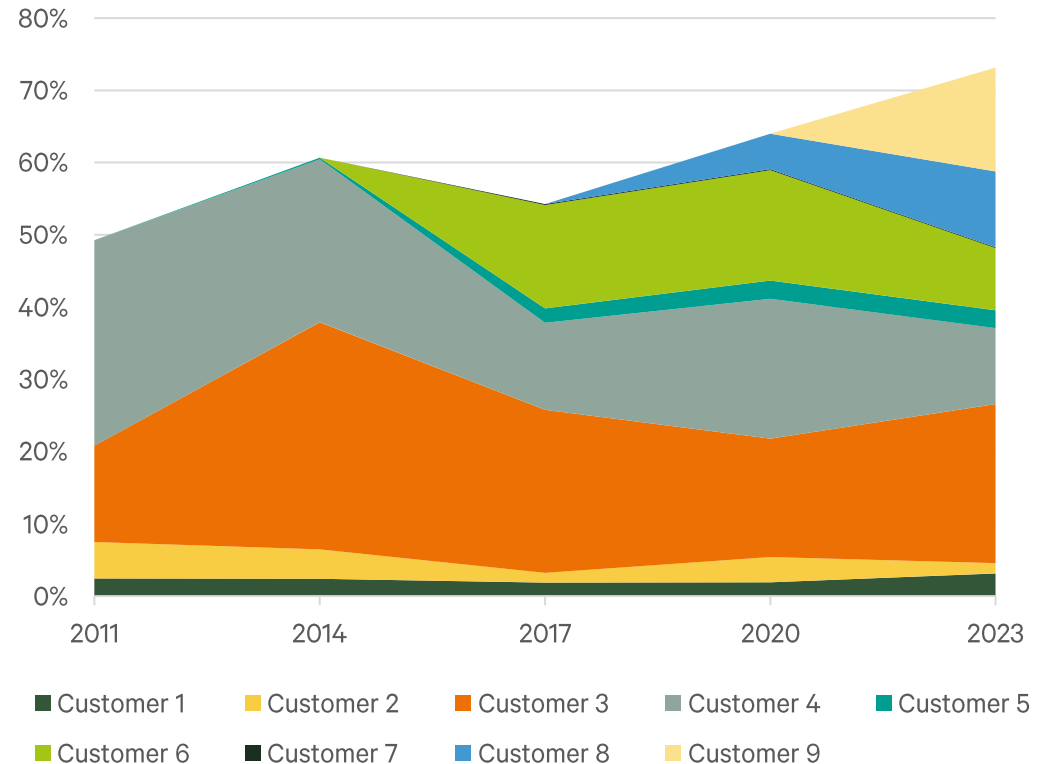
## Forming strong and enduring partnerships

- Customers rely on Kenmare's stable, long-term supply to plan and grow with confidence
- Kenmare supports downstream expansion projects and production ramp-ups
- Strong partnerships nurtured throughout the cycle enable resilience and shared value creation

## Long-term marketing philosophy

- Kenmare is proud to still work with original customers who supported it from Moma's first production
  - In 2022, increased sales were directed to long-term customers amid tight market conditions
- Kenmare supports new plants as it was once supported
  - Kenmare supported 4 plants in early operation in the last 5 years
- Further new customers have been added in 2025

## Proportion of sales volumes to long-term customers

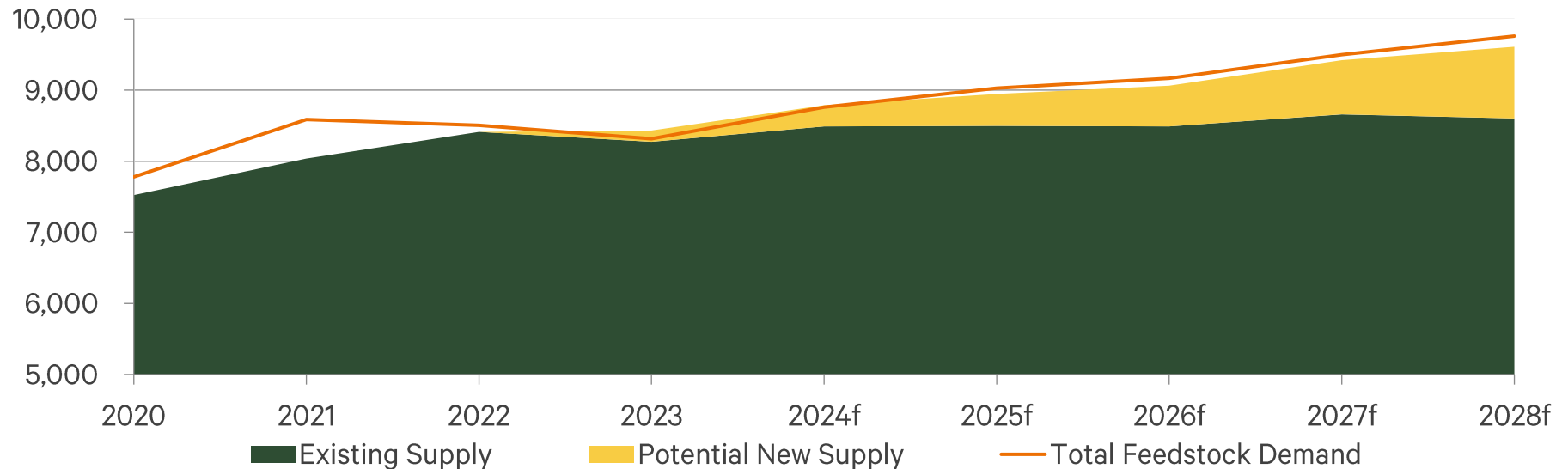


**Kenmare's success is built on lasting customer relationships**

# Structural undersupply in the feedstock market



Supply/demand balance<sup>1</sup> ('000 TiO<sub>2</sub> units)



- 1.5Mt TiO<sub>2</sub> units (~3Mt ilmenite) of new supply required to meet demand by 2028
  - Financial, community, environmental, orebody and sovereign risk posing challenges to potential new supply
  - Recent feedstock prices are not expected to incentivise sufficient new supply to meet demand growth
- Majority of new investment is from non-traditional sources
- New supply is largely coming from companies sending a concentrate to China for further processing
  - These products are almost entirely consumed in China

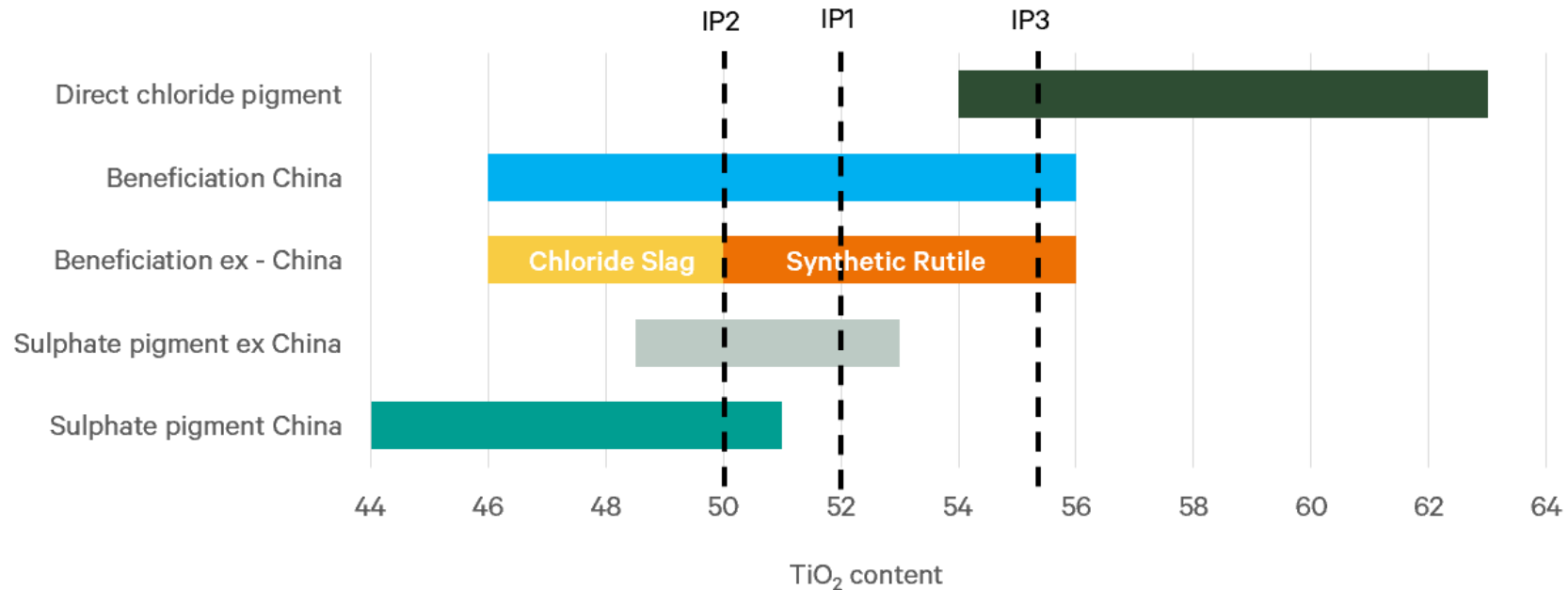
**Significant investment in new supply required to meet demand growth**

1. Source: Public reports and Kenmare estimates

# High-quality product suite



## Ilmenite TiO<sub>2</sub> content required by different markets<sup>1</sup>



- Flexible product suite supports dynamic market requirements
  - Kenmare's ilmenite products each serve at least three distinct markets
  - Kenmare's ilmenite quality is preferred due to high TiO<sub>2</sub>, low CaO & MgO and coarse grain size
- Ilmenite suitable for beneficiation is seeing stronger market dynamics than ilmenite not suitable
  - Kenmare's sales to beneficiation markets have been growing for several years

**High-quality, flexible products allows Kenmare to target the strongest market segments**

1. Source: Company estimates

# Kenmare is targeting strongest market segments

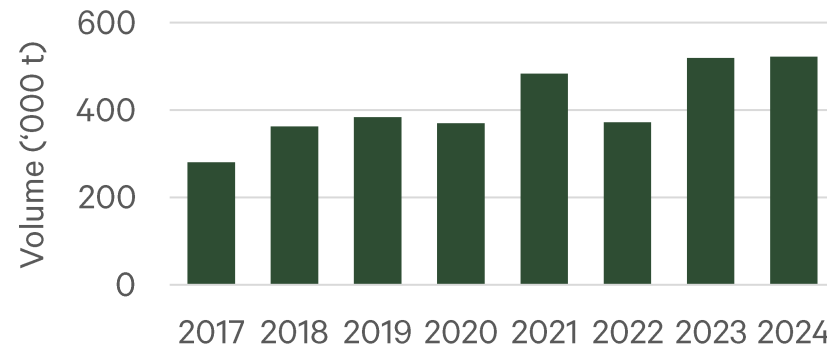


Kenmare's ilmenite is suitable for beneficiation, a rapidly growing market segment

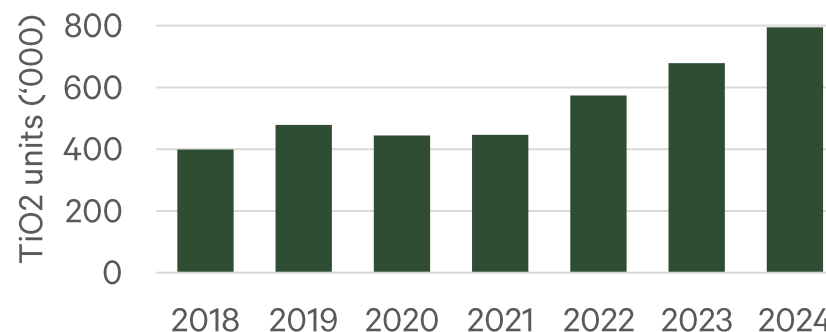
## 86% increase in sales to beneficiation market since 2017

- Capacity for beneficiation has been growing in recent years<sup>1</sup> - growing faster than overall titanium feedstocks market
- Beneficiated ilmenite is required to meet demand growth and replace captive ilmenite and rutile depletion
- Kenmare ilmenite has high TiO<sub>2</sub> content and low impurities making it suitable for beneficiation
  - Kenmare's ilmenite receives a price premium in both the beneficiation market and pigment market
  - Kenmare's sales to the beneficiation market grew by 86% from 2017 to 2024
- Beneficiation market is supported by chloride pigment and titanium metal production
  - Demand from titanium metal market grew 17% in 2024 YoY<sup>1</sup>
  - Kenmare has increased its proportion of ilmenite sales to the titanium metal market from ~6% in 2017 to ~23% in 2024

## Kenmare ilmenite sales for beneficiation<sup>1</sup>



## Global metal demand<sup>2</sup>



**Kenmare's ilmenite receives a price premium due to its favourable characteristics**

1. Source: Company actuals

2. Source: TZMI

# Focused on long-term value creation



Delivering Kenmare's purpose of 'Transforming resources into opportunity for all'

## Established producer with strong relationships

- 18-year production track record at Moma, with a ~40-year presence in Mozambique
- >\$23m invested into community development initiatives since 2004 – strong relationships with host communities
- Investment in local education provides future employees for Kenmare – long-term philosophy
- Kenmare represents 7% of Mozambique's exports – significant contribution to national economy
- Operational stability provides confidence for customers in partnering with Kenmare

## Significant investment required to meet demand

- Production from large mines has been disrupted by community issues and poor financials, in addition to depleting Mineral Resources
- There has been a lack of investment in mining, which will lead to a supply gap
- New supply is coming from governments and through the Chinese concentrates model, which requires material to be processed in China

## Product flexibility provides access to strongest markets

- Kenmare's ilmenite products are flexible so can serve several markets
- Low CaO and MgO ilmenite is required for beneficiation and is receiving significant price premiums over ilmenite not suited for beneficiation
- Kenmare has been increasing its sales to beneficiation for several years
- Kenmare is able to target the strongest market segments

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- Kenmare has profiles on Facebook, LinkedIn and X (Twitter), which feature regular updates on our sustainability initiatives, operational and development milestones, news flow and more

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